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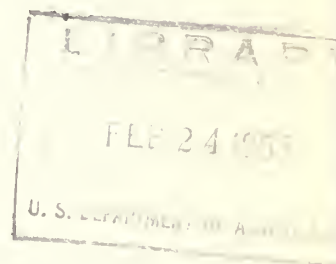
Foreign Agricultural Trade



UNITED STATES FOREIGN TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

VALUE BY COUNTRIES

CALENDAR YEAR 1952



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.

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Annual fiscal year data	Fiscal year issue	

General Note

All trade figures in this publication are compiled from publications and official records, Bureau of the Census.

The term "foreign trade" applies to trade between the United States, including its territories, and foreign countries. Trade between continental United States and its territories is referred to as "shipments". Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and since January 1, 1935, the Virgin Islands are territories. Beginning January 1, 1940, trade with foreign countries through the customs district of the Virgin Islands is not included in United States trade statistics. Figures for shipments out of the territories include small quantities to other territories. In statistics of foreign trade, forest products and distilled liquors are considered nonagricultural products.

Exports under various special economic-aid programs are included in figures appearing in this publication, but separate figures are not being compiled by the Bureau of the Census on exports under these programs. Excluded from the export figures are shipments to the United States armed forces abroad for their own use, shipments between continental United States and the territories and possessions, and shipments between the territories and possessions. Effective January 1, 1950, also excluded from the dollar values is the export subsidy paid to private United States exporters on shipments of domestically produced agricultural commodities. The exports subsidy programs have included the following commodities: Wheat, wheat flour, raisins, prunes, apples, oranges, canned orange juice, honey, cotton, unshelled filberts and fresh pears. These subsidies have applied only on exports to certain countries or under certain programs and are usually in effect for limited periods.

Imports for consumption include imports for immediate consumption plus withdrawals from bonded warehouses. In the classification of agricultural imports into supplementary and complementary groups, all those similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and all others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such United States commodities are considered supplementary. Complementary includes all others, about 95 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea and spices.

United States Foreign Agricultural Trade by Countries
Calendar Year 1952 with Comparisons

Introduction

Because of the very great interest in the destinations and origins of agricultural products exported from or imported into the United States, a special tabulation of the values of domestic exports and imports for consumption is published in this special foreign trade report. In addition to the statistics of over-all values by countries of destination and origin, which are shown in tables 1 and 2, there are included statistics of the principal agricultural products making up this foreign trade. These are shown in tables 3 and 4. The detailed statistics relate to the calendar year 1952 only, i.e., comparable figures for earlier years by country and by commodity are not shown in detail. Included with the text, however, are statistics for earlier years for some of the major countries of destination and origin with sub-totals of principal commodity groups.

Summary

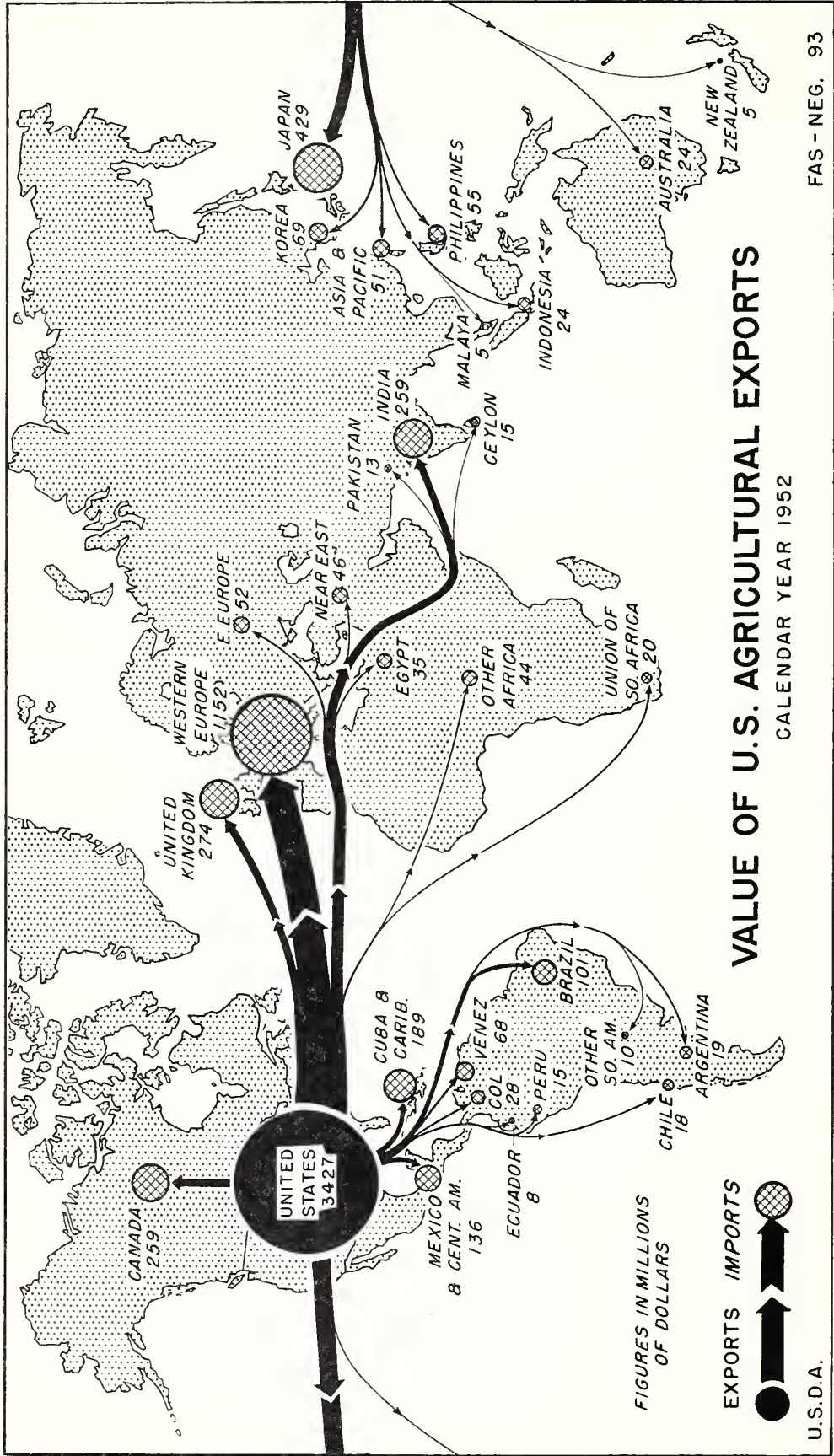
The value of domestic exports of agricultural products from the United States in calendar year 1952 amounted to \$3,427 million, a decline of 15 percent from the \$4,040 million value exported in 1951, and was about equivalent to the 1946-50 average of \$3,411 million. Imports for consumption had a value of \$4,517 million, a decline of 13 percent from the \$5,166 million value in 1951. In the five postwar years 1946-50, the average value of imports for consumption was \$3,018 million.

The value of imports of supplementary agricultural products similar to or interchangeable with those produced commercially in the United States was \$1,902 million in 1952, a decline of 18 percent from 1951 but 27 percent above the postwar 1946-50 average. Imports of complementary agricultural products such as coffee, cacao, rubber, etc., had a value in 1952 of \$2,615 million, a decline of 8 percent from the \$2,847 million value of 1951, and 72 percent above the \$1,524 million average value in the postwar years 1946-50.

Export Destination Highlights

The 15 percent shrinkage in the value of U. S. agricultural exports from 1951 to 1952 reflected mainly a contraction for the United States of markets in all areas of the world with the exception of Latin America and Africa. Generally lower prices also were a factor in the reduced value, with the quantity declining only 10 percent.

The greatest percentage decline was in trade with Europe which reflected increased domestic production and the larger available supplies from non-U.S. sources. European imports of \$1.5 billion of U. S. farm products in 1952 were nearly 30 percent less than the previous year but still accounted for 43 percent of all U. S. farm exports. This percentage was somewhat smaller, however, than the 50 percent taken in 1951 and 65 percent before World War II.



U. S. Agricultural Exports to the United Kingdom
Calendar Years 1950-1952

Commodity	1950	1951	1952
- <u>Million dollars</u> -			
Grains and preparations	55	139	101
Cotton and linters	101	100	87
Tobacco, unmanufactured	84	147	36
Lard	<u>1/</u>	47	18
Fruits, nuts and preparations	8	5	8
Dairy products	5	27	<u>1/</u>
Eggs and egg products	5	11	0
Other commodities	<u>7</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>24</u>
Total	265	501	274

1/ Negligible.

Farm exports to the United Kingdom, traditionally our largest foreign market for agricultural commodities, dropped drastically from \$501 million to \$274 million, or 45 percent, mainly because of smaller dollar allocations for U. S. cotton, grains, tobacco, and lard.

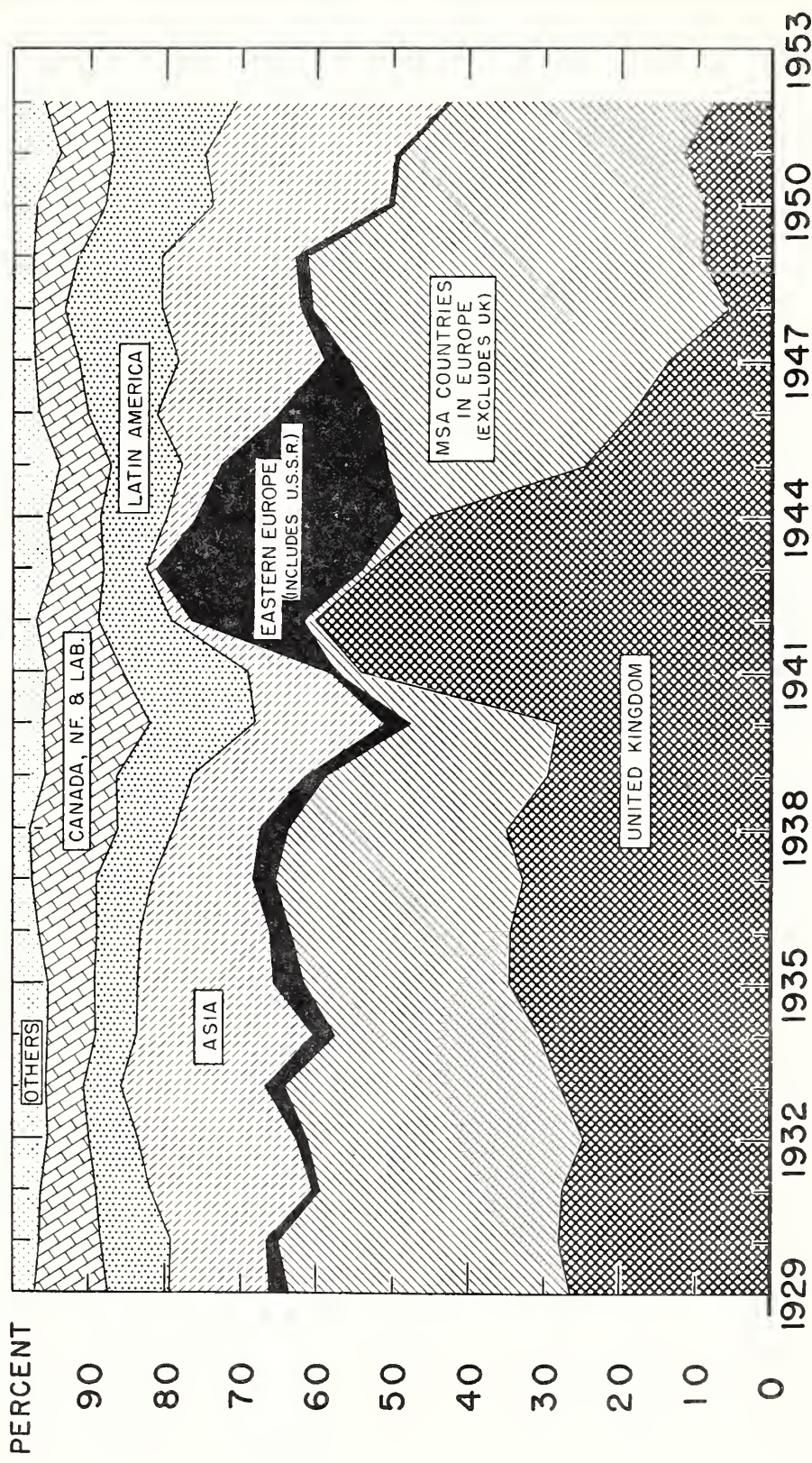
U. S. markets in Europe outside the United Kingdom also suffered losses in 1952, with the best continental outlet, Western Germany, buying one-fourth less from the United States in 1952 than in 1951, \$279 million as compared with \$366 million. In fact, Sweden and the Netherlands were the only countries in Europe receiving postwar foreign economic assistance under the ECA/MSA program that did not record a decline in takings of U. S. farm products in 1952.

U. S. Agricultural Exports to MSA Countries in Europe
Other than the United Kingdom
Calendar Years 1950-52

Commodity	1950	1951	1952
- - <u>Million dollars</u> - -			
Grains and preparations	395	568	475
Cotton and linters	430	503	352
Vegetable oils and oilseeds	91	102	58
Tobacco, unmanufactured	105	94	126
Fruits, nuts, and vegetables	28	27	40
Lard	26	22	25
Dairy products	7	7	1
Other commodities	<u>111</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>51</u>
Total	1,193	1,407	1,128

DESTINATION OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE



U.S.D.A.

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Outside the MSA group, our farm exports to Spain declined from \$88 million to \$26 million. The high level in 1951 was largely the result of exceptional shipments of wheat and soybean oil. Exports to Eastern Europe, reflecting less drought relief aid to Yugoslavia, fell from \$105 million to \$54 million.

U. S. agricultural exports to Asia declined from \$996 million to \$963 million, with smaller exports to India accounting for most of the drop. They dropped from \$340 million to \$259 million, chiefly because of large grain crops in that country which reduced grain import requirements in 1952. In 1951-52 large shipments of U. S. grain were made to India under emergency loan legislation.

U. S. Agricultural Exports to India
Calendar Years 1950-52

Commodity	1950	1951	1952
- <u>Million dollars</u> -			
Wheat grain	6	177	123
Cotton	74	127	95
Grain sorghums	21	27	36
Other commodities	<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>5</u>
Total	108	340	259

Agricultural exports to Japan, on the other hand, were well maintained, rising two percent from \$420 million to \$429 million. Continued U. S. military expenditures in Japan in connection with the occupation and with the war in Korea made it possible for that country to maintain imports of U. S. agricultural products, particularly cotton and wheat. An increase in rice offset decreases for soybeans and barley. Asia accounted for 28 percent of U. S. farm exports in 1952, compared with 25 percent in 1951, and 15 percent before World War II.

U. S. Agricultural Exports to Japan
Calendar Years 1950-52

Commodity	1950	1951	1952
- <u>Million dollars</u> -			
Cotton	219	182	176
Wheat	71	97	100
Rice	8	8	57
Oilseeds	13	41	27
Barley	11	38	24
Fodder and feeds	<u>1/</u>	10	<u>1/</u>
Other commodities	<u>27</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>45</u>
Total	349	420	429

1/ Less than \$500,000.

In the Western Hemisphere, which took slightly more of our agricultural products in 1952 than in 1951, smaller exports to Canada were more than offset by larger shipments to the Latin American Republics. Exports to Canada dropped from \$301 million to \$259 million. The increase in exports to the Latin American Republics from \$500 million to \$566 million was due mainly to larger grain shipments to Brazil following Argentina's short crops and resulting inability to supply Brazil's requirements. Farm products shipped to countries in the Western Hemisphere represented 25 percent of total U. S. farm exports in 1952 compared with 20 percent in 1951 and about 15 percent before World War II.

U. S. Agricultural Exports to Canada
Calendar Years 1950-52

Commodity	1950	1951	1952
- Million dollars -			
Fruits and preparations	46	56	67
Cotton and linters	64	88	53
Vegetables and preparations	20	27	42
Grains and preparations	49	36	26
Expressed vegetable oils	16	15	18
Oilseeds	14	18	14
Hides and skins	7	8	5
Meats and meat products	5	15	5
Other exports	27	38	29
Total	248	301	259

The increase in U. S. farm exports to Africa was mainly the result of corn exports to the Union of South Africa where a short crop was harvested in the spring of 1952. Africa, which accounts for a very small portion of U. S. farm exports, took 3 percent of the total in 1952, compared with 2 percent in 1951 and 1 percent in 1950 and before World War II.

Farm products accounted for 23 percent of all U. S. exports of more than \$15 billion in 1952 compared with 27 percent in 1951. In 1952 exports to Europe and Asia made up 45 percent of the U. S. total but only 14 percent to Latin America, 13 percent to Oceania, 10 percent to Canada, and 2 percent to Africa.

Import Origin Highlights

The 13 percent drop in United States agricultural imports from 1951 to 1952, just as in the case of exports, was associated with lower prices for a number of foreign farm products following the collapse of the post Korean price boom. The quantity index of imports actually rose by 2 percent. Foreign raw-material supplying countries that had increased their dollar earnings from sales to the United States because of the sharp price rises in 1950 and 1951 suffered serious losses due to sharp price declines, especially for wool and rubber. The lower level of import values in 1952 reflected smaller values for products from all areas except Western Europe, with the reduction almost proportionately distributed among the continents.

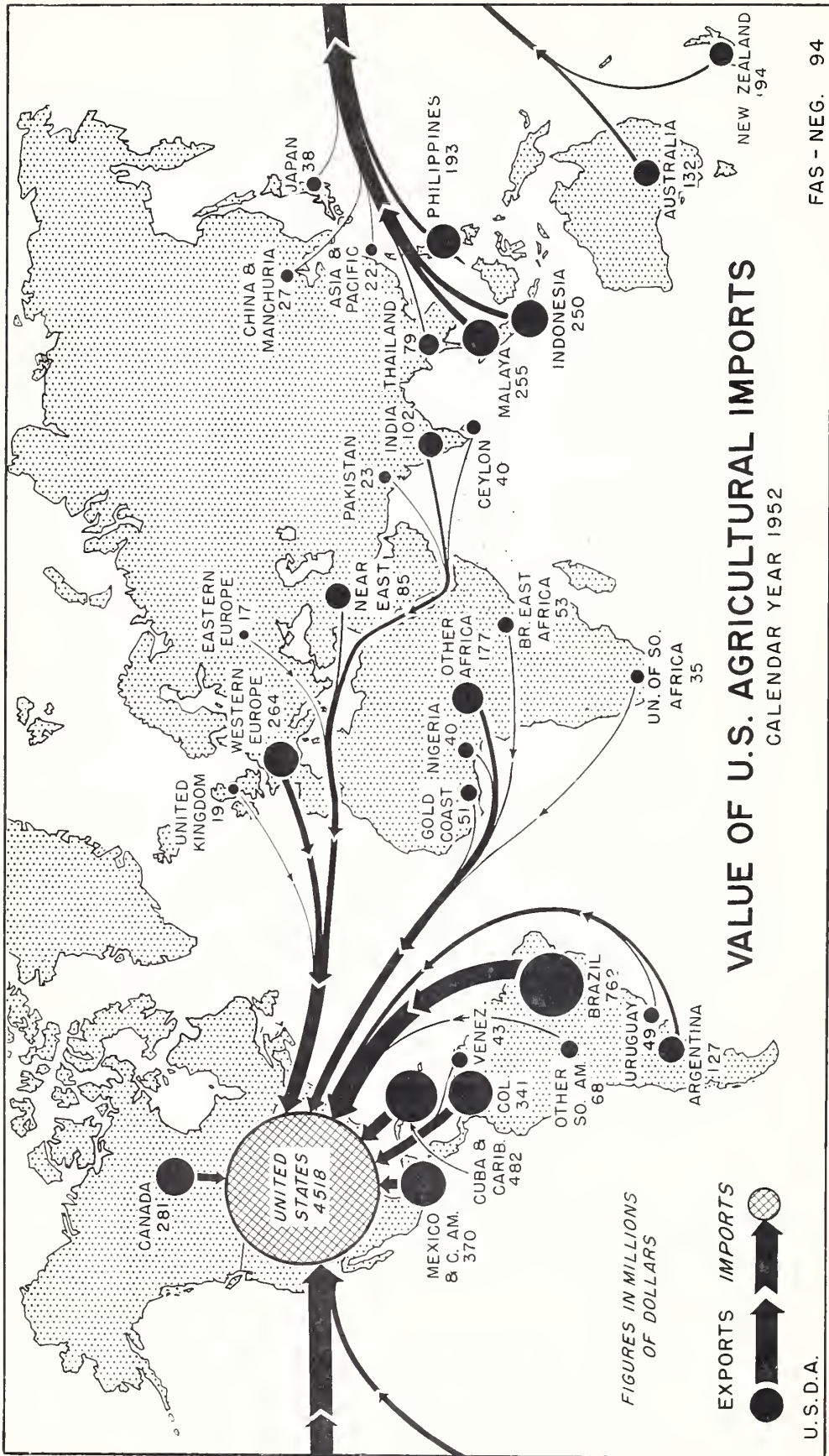
Agricultural imports from Western Hemisphere countries, accounting for 55 percent of total U. S. agricultural imports and representing the most important source of U. S. agricultural raw materials imported from abroad, declined in value from \$2.7 billion in 1951 to \$2.5 billion in 1952, or by about 7 percent. More foreign agricultural products come from the Western Hemisphere now than before World War II when 40 percent originated there. In general, smaller values of imports from Canada, Brazil, Uruguay, and Argentina in 1952 more than offset increases for Cuba, Colombia, Mexico, the Dominican Republic, Venezuela, and Ecuador.

U. S. Agricultural Imports from Canada Calendar Years 1950-52

Commodity	1950	1951	1952
- Million dollars -			
Grains and preparations	72	124	159
Meats and meat products	43	64	17
Fodders and feeds	19	30	37
Vegetables and preparations	12	12	12
Fruits and preparations	11	10	12
Seeds, except oilseeds	11	10	9
Hides and skins	9	11	5
Animals, edible (except breeding)	72	53	4
Other imports	<u>17</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>26</u>
Total	266	344	281

Imports from Canada declined in value from \$344 million to \$281 million, chiefly reflecting the sharp curtailment by the United States of imports of cattle and meat following the outbreak of foot-and-mouth disease in that country in early 1952. This reduction was only partly offset by the higher grain imports from Canada.

Imports from Brazil, which exceed those from any other country in terms of value, dropped from \$866 million to \$762 million as the result of smaller imports of coffee, castor oil, cocoa beans and some other important Brazilian export products. Smaller shipments of wool from Uruguay to the United States brought about a sharp reduction in the value of U. S. imports from that



country from \$116 million to \$49 million. A larger quantity of Argentina's wool was sold to the United States at a smaller value in 1952, but because of lower wool prices, the value of all agricultural imports from Argentina fell from \$165 million to \$127 million. Coffee accounted for the increased value of imports from Colombia.

U. S. Agricultural Imports from Brazil
Calendar Years 1950-52

Commodity	1950	1951	1952
<u>- Million dollars -</u>			
Coffee	566	720	671
Vegetable oils and waxes	33	43	30
Cocoa beans	42	38	27
Sisal and henequen	7	17	8
Oilseeds	13	13	7
Hides and skins	9	14	3
Other commodities	<u>18</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>16</u>
Total	688	866	762

Mexico shipped us more cotton, fodders and feeds, and inedible vegetable oils in 1952. In addition, for the first time since 1946, Mexico was able in 1952 to send us live cattle as the result of the short lived lifting of the foot-and-mouth-disease embargo imposed in 1947. Imports from Cuba, the principal source of our sugar, were slightly larger in 1952.

U. S. Agricultural Imports from Cuba
Calendar Years 1950-52

Commodity	1950	1951	1952
<u>- Million dollars -</u>			
Sugar and related products	340	342	317
Tobacco, unmanufactured	24	26	26
Other commodities	<u>13</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>47</u>
Total	377	384	390

U. S. agricultural imports from Asia totalled \$1.1 billion in 1952, 22 percent below the value of \$1.4 billion in 1951. We imported about 25 percent of our foreign agricultural products from this area in 1951 and 1952 as compared with 42 percent before World War II. Smaller imports in 1952 from British Malaya, the Republic of the Philippines, India, Thailand, and Ceylon more than offset increases for Indonesia and Japan. In the case of British Malaya, an important source of our crude rubber, smaller imports at lower prices caused a decline in value for that country from \$396 million to \$255 million.

U. S. Agricultural Imports from
The Republic of The Philippines
Calendar Years 1950-52

Commodity	1950	1951	1952
- Million dollars -			
Sugar	50	72	91
Copra	82	83	39
Abaca fiber	20	39	21
Coconut oil	20	17	10
Coconut meat, dessicated, etc.	23	15	10
Others	13	15	22
Total	208	241	193

Smaller imports of copra and abaca and lower prices for coconut oil sharply reduced the value of imports of these three commodities from the Philippines in 1952 and were only partly offset by larger imports of sugar. Sugar, for the first time since prewar, became the leading import from that country. The United States imported less pepper at lower prices from India and less rubber at lower prices from Thailand in 1952 as compared with 1951, but imports of rubber from Indonesia were larger in 1952. Many of the countries in Asia depend on one, or at most, a few major farm products for their dollar earnings.

Agricultural imports from Africa of \$355 million in 1952, 8 percent below 1951, constituted about 9 percent of total U. S. agricultural imports in 1952. Imports from Africa had a larger share in the total than in 1951 and were more than double the prewar share. Imports of cacao beans from Nigeria and the Gold Coast were smaller in value mainly because of lower prices and resulted in smaller over-all agricultural imports from these countries. On the other hand, larger imports of sisal and henequen from British East Africa and coffee from the Belgian Congo resulted in increases for these countries over 1951. Like Asian countries, most countries in Africa earn their dollars from sales of one or two farm products.

Imports from Oceania declined by 40 percent, from \$378 million in 1951 to \$277 million in 1952. They accounted for 5 percent of total agricultural imports in 1952, slightly less than 1951. Imports from Australia were valued at only \$132 million in 1952 compared with \$298 million in 1951 because of smaller shipments and lower prices of wool. On the other hand, imports from New Zealand increased from \$79 million to \$94 million as the result of larger shipments of wool.

The increase in the value of U. S. agricultural imports from Western Europe reflected somewhat larger shipments of a number of products, notably canned hams, from the Netherlands, Denmark, and Western Germany. Western Europe, however, accounted for only 7 percent of agricultural imports from all countries, about the same as in 1951, but below the prewar 12 percent share.

Competitive Vs. Noncompetitive Agricultural Imports

Agricultural products from abroad in 1952 of \$4.5 billion accounted for 42 percent of all U. S. imports for consumption (that is nonagricultural as well as agricultural commodities). However, nearly 60 percent of total agricultural imports, or \$2.6 billion, consisted of items not produced domestically in commercial quantity, primarily coffee and natural rubber. Most of these products -- generally referred to as complementary agricultural imports -- originate in Latin America and Asia. In 1952, 58 percent of the value of these products represented products of Latin America, mainly coffee from Brazil and Colombia. About 30 percent of the value represented products of Asia, mainly natural rubber from British Malaya and Indonesia. Ten percent of the value originated in Africa and represented mainly cocoa.

Imports of agricultural products which compete directly with U. S. products -- generally referred to as supplementary agricultural imports -- were valued at \$1.9 billion and came to the United States in substantial quantity from all parts of the world. Supplementary imports from Latin America in 1952, accounting for 39 percent of the total value, consisted mainly of sugar from Cuba and wool and canned beef from Argentina. Imports from Asia, 15 percent of the total, were principally sugar and copra from the Philippines. From Canada the United States obtained another 15 percent of the total, comprising many items also produced here but imported during domestic slack seasons or into areas of the United States at some distance from domestic producing areas. From Europe the United States imported 16 percent of the total, comprising mainly canned hams, cheese, olive oil, and tobacco. From Oceania the United States received 11 percent of the total, made up almost entirely of apparel wool from Australia and New Zealand. Africa accounted for only 4 percent of the total, mainly wool and long-staple cotton.

Table 1.-DOMESTIC EXPORTS, by countries of destination: Value of agricultural products, with comparisons, 1952

Country of destination 1/	Year ended December 31				
	All	Nonagri-	Agricultural	Cotton	Agri. ex.
	commodities	cultural		and	cotton and
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Greenland	402	401	1	0	1
Canada (incl. Newfoundland and Labrador)	2,710,232	2,450,932	259,300	53,317	205,983
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands ..	98	95	3	0	3
<u>Latin American Republics -</u>					
Mexico	656,204	556,177	100,027	0	100,027
Guatemala	40,169	34,200	5,969	0	5,969
El Salvador	36,897	32,641	4,256	0	4,256
Honduras	42,138	39,025	3,113	2/	3,113
Nicaragua	25,105	23,068	2,037	0	2,037
Costa Rica	33,968	29,470	4,498	1	4,497
Panama, Republic of	75,168	66,035	9,133	0	9,133
Canal Zone	24,705	18,690	6,015	2	6,013
Cuba	514,056	360,076	153,980	3,874	150,106
Haiti	32,649	25,895	6,754	0	6,754
Dominican Republic	53,935	48,748	5,187	136	5,051
Colombia	228,896	200,987	27,909	11,208	16,701
Venezuela	497,946	429,995	67,951	79	67,872
Ecuador	36,390	28,556	7,834	704	7,130
Peru	126,628	111,459	15,169	0	15,169
Bolivia	29,578	25,977	3,601	498	3,103
Chile	129,769	112,286	17,483	1,605	15,878
Brazil	563,135	461,936	101,199	0	101,199
Paraguay	7,065	4,184	2,881	0	2,881
Uruguay	42,155	40,731	1,424	656	768
Argentina	146,887	127,633	19,254	0	19,254
Total L. A. Republics	3,343,443	2,777,769	565,674	18,763	546,911
<u>Other Latin America -</u>					
British Honduras	2,097	1,440	657	0	657
British West Indies 3/	59,465	46,070	13,395	287	13,108
Netherlands Antilles	88,052	79,115	8,937	0	8,937
French West Indies	2,109	1,421	688	0	688
British Guiana	5,480	4,600	880	0	880
Surinam (Netherlands Guiana) ..	11,336	10,059	1,277	0	1,277
French Guiana	398	336	62	0	62
Falkland Islands	20	20	0	0	0
Total Latin America	3,512,400	2,920,830	591,570	19,050	572,520
<u>Europe -</u>					
Iceland	12,253	9,121	3,132	0	3,132
Sweden	122,522	83,737	38,785	13,502	25,283
Norway	77,943	47,685	30,258	2,091	28,167
Denmark	50,169	30,023	20,146	5,845	14,301
United Kingdom of Great Britain and No. Ireland	668,756	394,833	273,923	87,293	186,630
Ireland (Eire)	38,303	10,492	27,811	601	27,210
Netherlands	271,506	112,197	159,309	29,257	130,052
Belgium and Luxembourg	286,028	158,737	127,291	26,314	100,977
France	362,552	253,709	108,843	59,892	48,951
West Germany	434,911	155,656	279,255	79,072	200,183
East Germany	639	162	477	0	477
Austria	77,563	26,464	51,099	7,051	44,048
Czechoslovakia	22	16	6	0	6
Hungary	73	66	7	0	7
Switzerland	147,474	101,261	46,213	6,770	39,443
Finland	36,839	24,129	12,710	5,426	7,284
Estonia	5	5	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0
Poland and Danzig	292	291	1	0	1
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	15	12	3	0	3
Azores	544	260	284	0	284
Spain	57,176	31,259	25,917	22,401	3,516
Portugal	38,675	27,421	11,254	2,299	8,955
Gibraltar	903	903	0	0	0
Malta, Goso, and Cyprus	3,808	1,343	2,465	0	2,465
Italy	409,034	217,438	191,596	119,503	72,093
Free Territory of Trieste	5,860	2,632	3,228	165	3,063
Yugoslavia	-72,820	31,826	40,994	19,711	21,283
Albania	1	1	0	0	0
Greece	-64,631	36,250	28,381	0	28,381
Rumania	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	24	24	0	0	0
Turkey	63,322	61,962	1,360	0	1,360
Total Europe	3,304,663	1,819,915	1,484,748	487,193	997,555

Continued -

Table 1.-DOMESTIC EXPORTS, by countries of destination: Value of agricultural products, with comparisons, 1952. Continued

Country of destination 1/	Year ended December 31				
	All	Nonagri-	Agricultural	Cotton	Agri. ex.
	commodities	cultural		and	cotton and
	1,000	1,000	1,000	linters	linters
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Asia -					
Syria	12,689	11,866	823	0	823
Lebanon	21,414	16,909	4,505	583	3,922
Iraq (Mesopotamia)	22,984	21,448	1,536	276	1,260
Iran (Persia)	16,746	16,307	439	0	439
Israel and Palestine	88,778	58,503	30,275	1,920	28,355
Jordan	1,626	1,288	338	0	338
Kuwait	12,464	12,159	305	0	305
Saudi Arabia	92,953	85,531	7,422	3	7,419
Other Arabia Peninsula States ..	226	221	5	0	5
Aden	7,532	7,507	25	0	25
State of Bahrain	12,046	11,755	291	0	291
Afghanistan	4,208	4,115	93	0	93
India	380,807	122,232	258,575	94,665	163,910
Pakistan	54,772	41,825	12,947	0	12,947
Nepal	2/	2/	0	0	0
Ceylon	25,803	11,131	14,672	387	14,285
Burma	5,655	4,888	767	743	24
Thailand (Siam)	57,802	51,593	6,209	181	6,028
Indochina (Vietnam, Laos, and Cambodia)	37,680	31,471	6,209	3,919	2,290
British Malaya	35,832	31,289	4,543	210	4,333
Indonesia	132,132	107,983	24,149	2,823	21,326
Republic of the Philippines ...	282,176	227,524	54,652	1,046	53,606
Portuguese Asia 4/	1,479	974	505	0	505
Other Southern and South- eastern Asia	300	192	108	108	0
- China (including Manchuria) ...	0	0	0	0	0
- North Korea	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	94,369	25,388	68,981	11,258	57,723
Hong Kong	25,970	17,334	8,636	0	8,636
Taiwan (Formosa)	59,376	32,012	27,364	12,102	15,262
Japan	620,322	191,608	428,714	176,053	252,661
Total Asia	2,108,141	1,145,053	963,088	306,277	656,811
Oceania -					
Australia	174,238	150,188	24,050	3,786	20,264
New Guinea (Australian)	397	317	80	0	80
New Zealand	42,482	37,551	4,931	0	4,931
British Western Pacific Islands	523	522	1	0	1
French Pacific Islands	5,479	5,128	351	0	351
Other Western Pacific Islands ..	711	387	324	0	324
Total Oceania	223,830	194,093	29,737	3,786	25,951
Africa -					
French Morocco	31,966	26,669	5,297	1,187	4,110
Tangier	14,291	13,801	490	0	490
Algeria	22,956	13,857	9,099	50	9,049
Tunisia	7,799	5,810	1,989	0	1,989
Libya	332	332	0	0	0
Egypt	76,078	41,119	34,959	0	34,955
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	1,972	1,953	19	0	19
Canary Islands	5,562	2,431	3,131	0	3,131
Other Spanish Africa	1,147	1,117	30	0	30
Cameroon	5,079	4,835	244	0	244
French Equatorial Africa	3,819	3,803	16	0	16
French West Africa	11,378	11,287	91	0	91
Gold Coast	10,030	3,762	6,268	0	6,268
Nigeria	10,372	5,550	4,822	0	4,822
Other British West Africa	834	362	472	0	472
Madeira Islands	1,389	338	1,051	0	1,051
Angola	8,144	7,251	893	0	893
Other West. Portuguese Africa ..	651	292	359	0	359
Liberia	26,086	24,675	1,411	0	1,411
Belgian Congo	69,973	66,343	3,630	0	3,630
Eastern Italian Africa	300	299	1	0	1
Ethiopia (Abyssinia)	6,173	4,744	1,429	1,377	52
French Somaliland	1,392	1,273	119	0	119
British Somaliland	33	33	0	0	0
Seychelles and Dependencies ...	6	1	5	0	5
Mauritius and Dependencies	695	586	109	0	109
British East Africa	8,765	7,925	840	0	840
Mozambique	10,552	8,907	1,645	0	1,645
Madagascar	4,089	4,045	44	0	44

Continued -

Table 1.-DOMESTIC EXPORTS, by countries of destination: Value of agricultural products, with comparisons, 1952. Continued

Country of destination ^{1/}	Year ended December 31				
	All commodities	Nonagri-cultural	Agricultural	Cotton and lintere	Agri. ex. cotton and lintere
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Africa, Continued -</u>					
Union of South Africa	214,483	194,807	19,676	1,283	18,393
Northern Rhodesia	3,738	3,710	28	0	28
Southern Rhodesia	7,141	6,798	343	0	343
Southern British Africa	63	63	0	0	0
Total Africa	567,288	468,778	98,510	3,897	94,613
Total all countries	12,427,054	9,000,097	3,426,957	873,520	2,553,437
Special Category commodities ^{5/}	2,598,601	---	---	---	---
Total domestic exports	15,025,655	---	---	---	---

- ^{1/} Exclusive of Special Category commodities. (For security reasons detailed subgroup and country of destination are not shown in published export statistics for a selected list referred to as "Special Category commodities.")
- ^{2/} Less than 500.
- ^{3/} The British West Indies include Bermuda, Bahamas, Jamaica, Barbados, Trinidad and Tobago, and the Windward and Leeward Islands.
- ^{4/} Includes Macao and Other Portuguese Asia.
- ^{5/} Not available by countries. (See explanation in note ^{1/}.)

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census (EQ 632)

Table 2.—IMPORTS (for consumption) by countries of origin: Value of agricultural products, with comparisons, 1952

Country of origin	Year ended December 31				
	All	Nonagri-	Agricultural	Comple-	Supple-
	commodities	cultural		mentary	mentary
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Greenland	3,034	3,030	4	0	4
Canada (incl. Newfoundland and Labrador)	2,367,864	2,087,237	280,627	2,934	277,693
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands ..	94	94	0	0	0
Latin American Republics —					
Mexico	426,973	262,801	164,172	72,704	91,452
Guatemala	64,314	3,431	60,883	60,674	209
El Salvador	61,168	368	60,800	60,114	685
Honduras	22,696	1,433	21,263	20,745	518
Nicaragua	22,854	1,876	20,978	18,845	2,133
Costa Rica	31,070	714	30,356	30,276	80
Panama, Republic of	13,129	3,237	9,892	9,839	53
Canal Zone	1,855	1,600	255	244	11
Cuba	433,063	42,677	390,386	2,580	387,806
Haiti	29,779	1,199	28,580	26,679	1,901
Dominican Republic	56,314	1,245	55,069	45,368	9,587
Colombia	383,968	43,288	340,680	340,190	490
Venezuela	394,535	351,286	43,249	42,706	543
Ecuador	42,266	3,685	38,581	37,192	1,389
Peru	70,313	54,157	16,156	1,714	14,442
Bolivia	56,783	55,521	1,262	702	560
Chile	290,360	280,852	9,508	161	9,347
Brazil	808,414	46,693	761,721	709,902	51,319
Paraguay	7,483	4,195	3,288	261	3,027
Uruguay	74,039	25,472	48,567	300	48,267
Argentina	165,290	38,129	127,161	22,572	104,589
Total L. A. Republics	3,456,666	1,223,859	2,232,807	1,503,788	729,019
Other Latin America —					
British Honduras	2,708	2,420	288	197	91
British West Indies 1/	17,397	9,580	7,817	4,630	3,187
Netherlands Antilles	183,441	183,224	217	196	21
French West Indies	432	83	349	36	313
British Guiana	3,155	2,548	607	0	607
Surinam (Netherlands Guiana) ..	20,490	20,338	152	152	0
French Guiana	104	27	77	76	1
Falkland Islands	16	0	16	0	16
Total Latin America	3,684,409	1,442,079	2,242,330	1,509,075	733,255
Europe —					
Iceland	12,324	11,574	750	478	272
Sweden	90,130	83,384	6,746	94	6,652
Norway	52,868	52,101	767	92	675
Denmark	26,056	8,947	17,109	131	16,978
United Kingdom of Great Britain and No. Ireland	486,273	467,388	18,885	8,329	10,556
Ireland (Eire)	9,950	1,095	8,855	743	8,112
Netherlands	157,721	106,114	51,607	5,621	45,986
Belgium and Luxembourg	193,220	181,549	11,671	133	11,538
France	169,369	138,420	30,949	5,565	25,384
West Germany	211,798	193,897	17,901	2,146	15,755
East Germany	6,732	6,728	4	1	3
Austria	26,794	26,610	184	59	125
Czechoslovakia	1,531	877	654	88	566
Hungary	2,894	602	2,292	31	2,261
Switzerland	142,399	132,920	9,479	2,588	6,891
Finland	38,343	38,021	322	2/	322
Estonia	2/	2/	0	0	0
Latvia	2/	2/	0	0	0
Lithuania	1	1	0	0	0
Poland and Danzig	10,347	920	9,427	9	9,418
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	16,731	13,514	3,217	718	2,499
Azores	1,390	388	1,002	947	55
Spain	66,586	29,641	36,945	609	36,336
Portugal	30,925	27,272	3,653	1,354	2,299
Gibraltar	41	31	10	0	10
Malta, Gozo, and Cyprus	4,723	4,285	438	340	98
Italy	157,050	111,548	45,502	6,153	39,349
Free Territory of Trieste	111	82	29	0	29
Yugoslavia	38,043	32,343	5,700	994	4,706
Albania	52	52	0	0	0
Greece	17,567	2,474	15,093	96	14,997
Rumania	632	312	326	25	301
Bulgaria	296	47	249	229	20
Turkey	64,585	20,160	44,425	2,995	41,430
Total Europe	2,037,488	1,693,297	344,191	40,568	303,623

Continued —

Table 2.-IMPORTS (for consumption) by countries of origin: Value of agricultural products, with comparisons, 1952, Continued

Country of origin	Year ended December 31				
	All	Nonagri-	Agricultural	Comple-	Supple-
	commodities	cultural		mentary	mentary
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Asia -					
Syria	8,605	86	8,519	6,152	2,367
Lebanon	3,828	712	3,116	1,634	1,482
Iraq (Mesopotamia)	10,897	1,916	8,981	4,800	4,181
Iran (Persia)	25,495	11,347	14,148	4,992	9,156
Israel and Palestine	12,080	11,869	211	25	186
Jordan	27	27	0	0	0
Kuwait	43,946	43,937	9	0	9
Saudi Arabia	49,738	49,641	97	1	96
Other Arabia Peninsula States ..	2,504	679	1,825	1,590	235
Aden	40	8	32	14	18
State of Bahrain	1,717	1,717	0	0	0
Afghanistan	14,854	11,715	3,139	2,682	457
India	265,087	163,075	102,012	60,298	41,714
Pakistan	23,348	586	22,762	8,766	13,996
Nepal	625	605	20	20	0
Ceylon	40,772	1,138	39,634	39,609	25
Burma	1,094	715	379	216	163
Thailand (Siam)	97,091	18,197	78,894	76,821	2,073
Indochina (Vietnam, Laos, and Cambodia)	13,818	143	13,675	13,543	132
British Malaya	382,316	128,079	254,237	254,024	213
Indonesia	277,037	27,134	249,903	243,104	6,799
Republic of the Philippines ...	235,906	42,873	193,033	21,578	171,455
Portuguese Asia 3/	3,063	2,168	895	538	357
Other Southern and South- eastern Asia	30	1	29	7	22
China (including Manchuria) ...	29,085	2,179	26,906	392	26,514
North Korea	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	18,743	18,422	321	169	152
Hong Kong	12,066	10,168	1,898	192	1,706
Taiwan (Formosa)	5,646	956	4,690	2,593	2,097
Japan	226,586	188,734	37,852	31,674	6,178
Total Asia	1,806,044	738,827	1,067,217	775,434	291,783
Oceania -					
Australia	183,750	51,526	132,224	309	131,915
New Guinea (Australian)	76	43	33	7	26
New Zealand	97,279	3,006	94,273	13,754	80,519
British Western Pacific Islands	172	165	7	7	0
French Pacific Islands	2,831	2,619	212	204	8
Other Western Pacific Islands ..	1,115	739	376	0	376
Total Oceania	285,223	58,098	227,125	14,281	212,844
Africa -					
French Morocco	10,132	8,087	2,045	316	1,729
Tangier	145	94	51	7	44
Algeria	3,645	2,800	845	168	677
Tunisia	980	506	474	3	471
Libya	21	6	15	1	14
Egypt	26,885	2,258	24,627	584	24,043
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	2,260	1,790	470	25	445
Canary Islands	163	117	46	2/	46
Other Spanish Africa	2,068	11	2,057	2,028	29
Cameroon	8,409	34	8,375	8,369	6
French Equatorial Africa	1,103	774	329	323	6
French West Africa	9,432	222	9,210	9,071	139
Gold Coast	61,721	10,979	50,742	50,729	13
Nigeria	41,542	1,883	39,659	36,915	2,744
Other British West Africa	2,715	2,135	580	500	80
Madeira Islande	3,220	3,161	59	5	54
Angola	33,296	5,773	27,523	26,809	714
Other West. Portuguese Africa ..	7,480	497	6,983	6,921	62
Liberia	36,296	3,506	32,790	32,781	9
Belgian Congo	81,500	51,027	30,473	23,494	6,979
Eastern Italian Africa	1,194	408	786	137	649
Ethiopia (Abyssinia)	18,163	397	17,766	13,973	3,793
French Somaliland	44	17	27	2/	27
British Somaliland	642	16	626	0	626
Seychelles and Dependencies ...	114	1	113	113	0
Mauritius and Dependencies	105	0	105	1	104
British East Africa	55,694	2,388	52,706	50,010	2,696
Mozambique	5,461	430	5,031	4,495	536
Madagascar	6,606	1,809	4,797	4,457	340

Continued -

Table 2.-IMPORTS (for consumption) by countries of origin: Value of agricultural products, with comparisons, 1952, Continued

Country of origin	Year ended December 31				
	All commodities	Nonagri- cultural	Agricultural	Comple- mentary	Supple- mentary
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Africa, Continued -</u>					
Union of South Africa	109,352	74,129	35,223	769	34,454
Northern Rhodesia	20,223	20,129	94	18	76
Southern Rhodesia	9,692	9,219	473	109	364
Southern British Africa	165	165	2/	0	2/
Total Africa	560,468	205,368	355,100	273,131	81,969
Total all countries	10,744,624	6,228,030	4,516,594	2,615,423	1,901,171

1/ The British West Indies include Bermuda, Bahamas, Jamaica, Barbados, Trinidad and Tobago, and the Windward and Leeward Islands.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Includes Macao and Other Portuguese Asia.

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census (FT 120 and FT 110)

Table 3.-DOMESTIC EXPORTS: Value by specified countries of their principal agricultural products, 1952

Country of destination and commodities exported	Year ended Dec. 31	Country of destination and commodities exported	Year ended Dec. 31
<u>Canada (including Newfoundland and Labrador)-</u>	1,000 dollars	<u>Latin American Republics, Continued:</u>	1,000 dollars
Cattle, live	1,360	Colombia -	
Beef and veal, pickled or cured	1,979	Cattle for breeding	542
Poultry, fresh, canned etc.	948	Lard	1,329
Other meats and meat products	1,848	Tallow, inedible	881
Cattle hides	3,318	Other animal oils and fats	455
Coffee, instant	1,524	Cotton, unmanufactured	11,208
Cotton, unmanufactured	53,317	Barley malt	2,117
Grapefruit, fresh	4,167	Wheat, grain	2,624
Lemons and limes	2,480	Wheat flour	1,508
Oranges and tangerines	19,252	Oatmeal, groats, etc.	923
Grapes, fresh	6,293	Cottonseed oil, refined	1,167
Other fresh and frozen fruits	9,245	Coconut oil, crude	1,223
Fruits, canned	8,261	Other vegetable oils, fats & waxes ..	792
Fruit juices	10,000	Hops	889
Other fruits & fruit preparations	7,132	Other agricultural products	2,251
Barley, grain	4,375	Total	27,909
Corn, grain	11,882	<u>Venezuela -</u>	
Rice, milled and paddy	5,062	Cattle, live	513
Wheat, grain	912	Baby chicks	945
Wheat flour	1,002	Milk, whole, dried	17,613
Other grains and preparations	3,216	Infants and dietetic foods	2,564
Fate and preparations	2,706	Eggs in the shell	5,733
Soybeans	14,227	Pork, canned	1,825
Cottonseed oil, crude	7,934	Other meats and meat products	2,382
Other vegetable oil, fats & waxes	11,216	Lard	910
Seeds, except oilseeds	2,283	Cotton, unmanufactured	79
Potatoes, white	8,751	Apples, fresh	870
Tomatoes, fresh	5,635	Grapes, fresh	1,232
Other fresh and frozen vegetables	19,335	Fruits and fruit juices, canned	3,851
Other vegetables and preparations	8,756	Other fruits and preparations	1,743
Other agricultural products	20,879	Barley malt	3,047
Total	259,700	Oatmeal, groats, etc.	1,571
<u>Latin American Republics:</u>		Wheat flour	8,015
<u>Mexico -</u>		Other grains and grain products	2,499
Lard	5,331	Hops	296
Tallow, inedible	3,322	Vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1,881
Dairy products	4,432	Flue-cured tobacco	523
Eggs in the shell	7,536	Beans and peas, dry, ripe	1,293
Fruits and fruit preparations	2,393	Vegetables, canned	1,171
Barley malt	2,068	Other vegetables and preparations ..	2,083
Corn, grain	2,320	Other agricultural products	5,282
Wheat, grain	38,699	Total	67,951
Wheat flour	1,055	<u>Brazil -</u>	
Other grains and preparations	1,945	Milk, whole, dried and nonfat milk	
Cottonseed	1,565	solids	642
Cottonseed oil, crude and refined ...	3,415	Infants and dietetic foods	533
Other vegetable oils, fats & waxes ..	1,542	Apples, grapes and pears, fresh ...	931
Leaf tobacco	2,245	Other fruits and preparations	733
Hops	2,175	Barley malt	1,588
Beans, dried	10,296	Wheat, grain	93,553
Other agricultural products	9,688	Wheat flour	1,141
Total	100,027	Hops	996
<u>Cuba -</u>		Other agricultural products	1,077
Milk, condensed and evaporated	4,356	Total	101,199
Eggs in the shell	3,557	Total above countries	451,066
Pork, fresh, cured and canned	10,639	Other Latin America	140,504
Other meats and meat products	1,178	Total Latin America	591,570
Lard	19,704	<u>Europe:</u>	
Tallow, inedible	1,712	<u>United Kingdom of Great Britain and</u>	
Cotton, unmanufactured	3,874	<u>Northern Ireland -</u>	
Apples, fresh	1,088	Sausage casings	3,500
Fruits, canned	3,374	Lard	17,584
Other fruits and preparations	4,946	Other animal oils and fats	3,992
Rice, milled	49,501	Cotton unmanufactured	87,293
Wheat, grain	1,282	Apples, fresh	1,185
Wheat flour	10,556	Raisins and currants	5,056
Other grains and preparations	4,720	Corn, grain	61,006
Poultry feeds, mixed	2,247	Grain sorghums	3,839
Beans, dry ripe	9,369	Wheat, grain	35,272
Potatoes, white	3,010	Flaxseed	2,372
Onions	1,358	Soybean oil, crude	1,704
Vegetables, canned	2,913	Sugar	7,755
Vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3,512	Flue-cured tobacco	34,139
Other agricultural products	10,384		
Total	153,980		

Continued -

Table 3.-DOMESTIC EXPORTS: Value by specified countries of their principal agricultural products, 1952, Continued

Country of destination and commodities exported	Year ended Dec. 31	Country of destination and commodities exported	Year ended Dec. 31
Europe, Continued:	1,000	Europe, Continued:	1,000
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland -	dollars	West Germany, Continued -	dollars
Other leaf tobacco	2,131	Rye, grain	5,623
Beans, dry ripe	908	Wheat, grain	85,089
Other agricultural products	6,187	Soybeans	3,664
		Soybean oil, crude	6,425
Total	273,923	Flue-cured tobacco	36,288
Netherlands -		Other leaf tobacco	8,398
Pork	1,920	Beans and peas, dried	808
Sausage casings	1,107	Vegetable seasonings and lecithin ..	507
Lard	6,625	Other agricultural products	8,101
Tallow, inedible	2,431		
Other animal oils, fats etc.	1,768	Total	279,255
Cotton, unmanufactured	29,257	Austria -	
Oranges and tangerines	1,898	Lard	4,832
Prunes, dried	1,033	Cotton, unmanufactured	7,051
Other fruits and preparations	2,422	Corn, grain	13,661
Barley, grain	2,209	Grain sorghums	1,354
Corn, grain	22,658	Rye, grain	2,419
Grain sorghums	8,371	Wheat, grain	17,161
Wheat, grain	24,991	Wheat flour	922
Wheat flour	6,123	Soybean oil, crude	202
Soybeans	8,271	Flue-cured tobacco	1,546
Flaxseed	2,115	Other leaf tobacco	957
Soybean oil, crude	8,878	Other agricultural products	994
Linseed oil, crude	2,201		
Essential oils	955	Total	51,099
Flue-cured tobacco	12,034	Switzerland -	
Dark-fired Kentucky & Tenn. tobacco	3,214	Eggs, dried	235
Other leaf tobacco	1,104	Sausage casings	1,268
Beans and peas, dry ripe	2,363	Lard	313
Other agricultural products	5,361	Tallow, inedible	1,870
		Other animal oils and fats	918
Total	159,309	Cotton, unmanufactured	6,770
Belgium -		Citrus fruits	585
Horse meat	2,514	Dried fruits	1,032
Sausage casings	775	Canned fruits and juices	1,021
Tallow, inedible	2,574	Corn, grain	2,870
Cotton, unmanufactured	26,314	Wheat, grain	10,892
Barley, grain	6,330	Other grains and preparations	1,176
Corn, grain	24,115	Cocoa butter	1,131
Grain sorghums	3,656	Soybean oil, crude	1,843
Wheat, grain	31,144	Other oils, fats and waxes	720
Oranges and tangerines	1,921	Flue-cured tobacco	1,875
Grapefruit, lemons and limes	574	Dark-fired Kentucky & Tenn. tobacco	1,184
Fruits, dried	1,404	Maryland leaf tobacco	3,775
Fruits, canned	2,507	Vegetable seasonings	1,814
Soybeans	2,453	Other vegetables and preparations ..	993
Flaxseed	3,821	Other agricultural products	3,928
Cocoa butter	719		
Peanut oil, crude	1,063	Total	46,213
Other vegetable oils, fats, etc.	1,812	Spain -	
Sugar	1,162	Animal oils and fats	100
Flue-cured tobacco	4,565	Cotton, unmanufactured	22,401
Other leaf tobacco	1,999	Corn, grain	297
Beans and peas, dried	805	Wheat, grain	2,089
Other vegetables and preparations ...	676	Flue-cured tobacco	638
Other agricultural products	4,388	Other agricultural products	392
Total	127,291	Total	25,917
France -		Italy -	
Cotton, unmanufactured	59,892	Tallow, inedible	5,789
Fruit and fruit preparations	1,140	Other animal oils and fats	1,951
Corn, grain	3,094	Cotton, unmanufactured	119,503
Wheat, grain	35,578	Prunes, dried	617
Leaf tobacco	5,084	Corn, grain	3,394
Vegetables and preparations	833	Wheat, grain	48,574
Other agricultural products	3,222	Wheat flour	962
		Fatty acids of vegetable origin	1,092
Total	108,843	Soybean oil, crude	2,338
West Germany -		Flue-cured tobacco	1,893
Bacon and pickled pork	3,431	Vegetable seasonings and lecithin ..	1,035
Lard	12,354	Other agricultural products	4,448
Tallow, inedible	1,895		
Cotton, unmanufactured	79,072	Total	191,596
Citrus fruits	808	Yugoslavia -	
Raisins and prunes	2,327	Lard	5,789
Corn, grain	11,579	Tallow, inedible	1,035
Grain sorghums	12,886	Cotton, unmanufactured	19,711
		Corn, grain	5,783

Continued -

Table 3.-DOMESTIC EXPORTS: Value by specified countries of their principal agricultural products, 1952, Continued

Country of destination and commodities exported	Year ended Dec. 31	Country of destination and commodities exported	Year ended Dec. 31
<u>Europe, Continued:</u>	1,000	<u>Asia, Continued:</u>	1,000
<u>Yugoslavia, Continued -</u>	dollars	<u>Taiwan (Formosa), Continued -</u>	dollars
Wheat, grain	6,332	Flue-cured tobacco	843
Flue-cured tobacco	833	Other agricultural products	286
Other agricultural products	1,571		
Total	40,994	Total	27,364
Total above countries	1,304,440	<u>Japan -</u>	
Other Europe	180,308	Milk, whole, dried and nonfat milk	
Total Europe	1,484,748	solids	2,092
<u>Asia:</u>		Other dairy products	3,488
<u>Israel and Palestine -</u>		Lard	729
Nonfat dry milk solids	3,296	Tallow, edible	552
Cotton, unmanufactured	1,920	Tallow, inedible	10,141
Wheat, grain	13,607	Cattle, calf and kip skins	9,599
Wheat flour	3,089	Cotton, unmanufactured	176,053
Soybeans	2,213	Coffee	667
Soybean oil, refined	964	Raisins and currants	804
Other vegetable oils, fats & waxes ..	1,206	Other fruits and preparations	700
Leaf tobacco	179	Barley, grain	24,376
Vegetables and preparations	973	Corn, grain	2,394
Other agricultural products	2,828	Rice	56,888
Total	30,275	Wheat, grain	99,443
<u>India -</u>		Wheat flour	375
Cotton, unmanufactured	94,665	Soybeans	26,750
Grain sorghums	35,784	Cottonseed oil	127
Wheat, grain	122,608	Refined, deodorized & winterized oils	382
Flue-cured tobacco	4,270	Other oils, fats and waxes	921
Other agricultural products	1,248	Malt liquors	708
Total	258,575	Flavoring and sirups for beverages ..	859
<u>Indonesia -</u>		Sugar	844
Cotton, unmanufactured	2,823	Flue-cured tobacco	6,286
Rice	6,714	Vegetables & vegetable preparations ..	755
Wheat flour	5,240	Other agricultural products	2,781
Flue-cured tobacco	8,574	Total	428,714
Other agricultural products	798	Total above countries	892,710
Total	24,149	Other Asia	70,378
<u>Republic of the Philippines -</u>		Total Asia	963,088
Milk, condensed and evaporated	15,236	<u>Oceania:</u>	
Other dairy products	1,131	<u>Australia -</u>	
Cocoa, coffee, etc.	1,199	Cattle, live	376
Cotton, unmanufactured	1,046	Sausage casings	1,241
Oranges, apples and grapes	1,649	Cotton, unmanufactured	3,786
Other fruits and preparations	677	Soybean oil, crude	202
Cornstarch	1,558	Vegetable seeds	90
Rice	510	Flue-cured tobacco	17,775
Wheat flour	7,652	Other leaf tobacco	258
Other grains and preparations	658	Other agricultural products	322
Vegetable oils, fats, and waxes	1,128	Total	24,050
Flue-cured tobacco	14,744	<u>New Zealand -</u>	
Other leaf tobacco	628	Sausage casings	522
Vegetables, canned	707	Vegetable oils, fats, and waxes	36
Vegetable seasonings	708	Flower and vegetable seeds	93
Other vegetables and preparations	1,191	Flue-cured tobacco	4,018
Other agricultural products	4,130	Other leaf tobacco	204
Total	54,652	Other agricultural products	58
<u>Korea, Republic of -</u>		Total	4,931
Cotton, unmanufactured	11,258	Total Australia and New Zealand ..	28,981
Barley, grain	23,009	Other Oceania	756
Grain sorghums	8,536	Total Oceania	29,737
Rice, milled	20,603	<u>Africa:</u>	
Wheat, grain	4,677	<u>French Morocco -</u>	
Other agricultural products	898	Cotton, unmanufactured	1,187
Total	68,981	Wheat, grain	3,605
<u>Taiwan (Formosa) -</u>		Tobacco, unmanufactured	248
Milk, whole, dried	83	Other agricultural products	257
Tallow, inedible	799	Total	5,297
Cotton, unmanufactured	12,102	<u>Algeria -</u>	
Fruits, canned	123	Cotton, unmanufactured	50
Wheat, grain	472	Wheat, grain	8,802
Wheat flour	4,239	Leaf tobacco	236
Soybeans	8,133	Other agricultural products	11
Soybean oil, crude	284	Total	9,099

Continued -

Table 3.-DOMESTIC EXPORTS: Value by specified countries of their principal agricultural products, 1952, Continued

Country of destination and commodities exported	Year ended Dec. 31	Country of destination and commodities exported	Year ended Dec. 31
<u>Africa, Continued:</u>	1,000	<u>Africa, Continued:</u>	1,000
<u>Egypt -</u>	dollars	<u>Belgian Congo, Continued -</u>	dollars
Tallow, inedible	2,916	Wheat flour	1,493
Wheat, grain	26,768	Leaf tobacco	197
Wheat flour	2,679	Vegetables and preparations	133
Leaf tobacco	2,300	Other agricultural products	504
Other agricultural products	296		
		Total	3,630
Total	34,959	<u>Union of South Africa -</u>	
<u>Gold Coast -</u>		Sausage casings	507
Corn, grain	501	Tallow, inedible	3,280
Corn meal	22	Other inedible animal oils	90
Wheat flour	4,224	Corn, grain	8,806
Black-fat tobacco	1,076	Wheat, grain	4,816
Other leaf tobacco	441	Vegetable oils, fats and waxes	282
Other agricultural products	4	Other agricultural products	1,895
Total	6,268	Total	19,676
<u>Nigeria -</u>		Total above countries	83,751
Wheat flour	1,955		
Black fat tobacco	1,182	Other Africa	14,759
Other leaf tobacco	1,674		
Other agricultural products	11	Total Africa	98,510
Total	4,822	Total specified countries	3,020,248
<u>Belgian Congo -</u>		Other countries	406,709
Horse meat	206		
Milk, whole, dried	467	Total all countries	3,426,957
Fruits and preparations	130		
Barley malt	500		

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census (EQ 632 and FT 410)

Table 4.-IMPORTS (for consumption): Value by specified countries
of their principal agricultural products, 1952

Countries of origin and commodities imported	Year ended Dec. 31	Countries of origin and commodities imported	Year ended Dec. 31
<u>Canada (including Newfoundland and Labrador) -</u>	1,000 dollars	<u>Latin American Republics, Continued:</u>	1,000 dollars
Cattle, live (durable)	2,737	<u>Dominican Republic -</u>	
Hides and skins, raw (except furs)	4,662	Beef and veal, fresh or chilled	590
Hams, shoulders and bacon	12,739	Cocoa or cacao beans	14,758
Other meats and meat products	4,191	Coffee	23,993
Apples	4,863	Bananas	1,418
Berries, fresh, frozen and prepared ...	5,194	Corn, grain	1,108
Other fruits and preparations	1,614	Sugar	2,061
Barley, grain	25,655	Molasses, unfit for human cons.	4,334
Oats, grain	55,272	Other agricultural products	6,807
Wheat, unfit for human consumption	49,939	Total	55,059
Wheat grain, other	18,899	<u>Colombia -</u>	
Other grains and preparations	9,643	Coffee	335,637
Bran, shorts, etc. (of wheat)	20,079	Bananas	4,418
Other feeds and fodders	17,065	Other agricultural products	625
Seeds, except oilseeds	8,820	Total	340,680
Maple sugar and sirup	4,540	<u>Venezuela -</u>	
Potatoes, white -		Cocoa or cacao beans	8,254
Certified seed	5,080	Coffee, raw	31,489
Other (table stock)	1,839	Sisal and henequen	2,308
Turnips and rutabagas	3,242	Tonka beans	406
Other vegetables and preparations	2,085	Other agricultural products	792
Other agricultural products	22,469	Total	43,249
Total	280,627	<u>Ecuador -</u>	
<u>Latin American Republics:</u>		Cocoa or cacao beans	8,867
<u>Mexico -</u>		Coffee, raw	10,256
Cattle, live (durable)	10,680	Bananas	17,631
Beef and veal, pickled or cured	15,081	Castor beans	1,144
Meats, prepared or preserved	4,877	Other agricultural products	683
Other meats and meat products	2,625	Total	38,581
Cocoa or cacao beans	2,269	<u>Brazil -</u>	
Coffee, raw	52,802	Hides and skins, raw (except furs) .	3,089
Cotton, unmanufactured	8,710	Beef, canned, including corned	1,090
Sisal and henequen	7,501	Cotton, unmanufactured	1,526
Bananas	2,230	Sisal and henequen	8,449
Pineapples, prepared or preserved ...	1,381	Cocoa or cacao beans	26,857
Other fruits and preparations	2,522	Coffee	670,748
Cottonseed cake and meal	9,482	Brazil nuts	6,073
Other feeds and fodders	2,120	Castor beans	6,642
Candelilla and ouricury waxes	8,017	Castor oil	11,087
Tomatoes, fresh	13,673	Carnauba wax	13,247
Other vegetables and preparations ...	4,282	Other vegetable oils and waxes	5,281
Other agricultural products	15,920	Tapioca, crude and prepared	3,131
Total	164,172	Other agricultural products	4,501
<u>Guatemala -</u>		Total	761,721
Coffee, raw	55,634	<u>Uruguay -</u>	
Abaca or manila	2,414	Beef, canned, including corned	5,825
Other agricultural products	2,835	Meat extracts	671
Total	60,883	Wool, unmanufactured	38,803
<u>El Salvador -</u>		Hair, animal, unmanufactured	726
Coffee, raw	59,858	Other agricultural products	2,542
Other agricultural products	942	Total	48,567
Total	60,800	<u>Argentina -</u>	
<u>Cuba -</u>		Hides and skins, raw (except furs) .	6,012
Pineapples, fresh and prepared	3,074	Beef, canned, including corned	32,827
Sugar	316,509	Beef and veal, pickled or cured	3,405
Molasses, unfit for human cons.	29,493	Sausage casings	2,352
Tobacco, unmanufactured	26,288	Casein or lactarene	4,496
Vegetables and preparations	1,972	Bones, hoofs and horns	2,058
Sisal and henequen	1,835	Wool, unmanufactured	48,999
Other agricultural products	11,215	Hair, animal, unmanufactured	1,382
Total	390,386	Drugs, herbs, etc.	1,467
<u>Haiti -</u>		Oil cake and oil-cake meal	7,865
Cocoa or cacao beans	1,403	Tung oil	8,478
Coffee, raw	14,663	Other agricultural products	7,820
Sisal and henequen	8,633	Total	127,161
Bananas	607	Total above countries	2,119,849
Castor beans	866	Other Latin America	122,481
Molasses, unfit for human cons.	611	Total Latin America	2,242,330
Oils, essential or distilled	1,330		
Other agricultural products	467		
Total	28,580		

Continued -

Table 4.-IMPORTS (for consumption): Value by specified countries
of their principal agricultural products, 1952, Continued

Countries of origin and commodities imported	Year ended Dec. 31	Countries of origin and commodities imported	Year ended Dec. 31
Europe:	1,000	Europe, Continued:	1,000
Denmark -	dollars	France, Continued -	dollars
Casein and lactarene	885	Wines	7,777
Cheese	1,648	Other agricultural products	2,415
Milk, whole dried	730		
Hams, shoulders and bacon (canned) ..	7,341	Total	30,949
Feathers, crude	756	West Germany -	
Dried blood	134	Hams, shoulders and bacon (canned) ..	2,524
Beverages	473	Bones, hoofs and horns	777
Molasses, unfit for human cons.	179	Bristles, sorted, bunched or prep. . .	1,724
Grass seed	3,189	Feathers, crude	1,326
Mustard seed, whole	104	Glue, animal	246
Potato starch	788	Gelatin, inedible	223
Other agricultural products	882	Wool, unmanufactured	294
Total	17,109	Cotton, unmanufactured	155
United Kingdom of Great Britain and		Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	1,717
Northern Ireland -		Hops	2,755
Horses for breeding	751	Malt liquors	1,065
Hides and skins, raw (except furs) ..	916	Grape wine	769
Wool, unmanufactured	6,481	Molasses, unfit for human cons.	1,862
Bones, hoofs and horns	278	Castor oil	443
Feathers, crude	655	Palm-kernel oil, edible	319
Glue and glue stock	427	Seeds, except oilseeds	255
Hair, animal, unmanufactured	397	Other agricultural products	1,447
Wool grease	308		
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	2,828	Total	17,901
Jellies, jams, marmalade, etc.	642	Spain -	
Cakes, wafers, etc.	941	Olives in brine	20,205
Orchid plants	165	Olive oil, edible	7,458
Mustard seed	460	Almonds	1,734
Vegetable oils and waxes, inedible ..	591	Beet pulp	804
Other agricultural products	3,045	Paprika, ground	1,723
Total	18,885	Potatoes (table stock)	1,208
Netherlands -		Grape wine	2,096
Casein and lactarene	363	Other agricultural products	1,717
Cheese, Edam and Gouda	1,174		
Milk, whole, dried	3,165	Total	36,945
Hams, shoulders and bacon (canned) ..	16,653	Italy -	
Tankage (except fertilizer)	531	Cheese	9,623
Wool, unmanufactured	321	Hides and skins, raw (except furs) ..	258
Beverages	960	Pork sausage	461
Bulbs, roots and corms	11,255	Bones, hoofs and horns	433
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	3,407	Feathers, crude	3,295
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	841	Silk, raw	2,986
Cakes, wafers, etc.	216	Wool, unmanufactured	1,884
Rice, broken	585	Cherries	736
Beet pulp, dried	759	Other fruits and preparations	147
Molasses, unfit for human cons.	518	Macaroni, vermicelli, etc.	362
Poppy and rapessed	1,122	Chestnuts	1,312
Veg. oils & waxes, edibles & inedible.	1,287	Pistache nuts	548
Seeds, except oilseeds	885	Walnuts	707
Caraway and mustard seed	1,298	Olive oil, edible	4,360
Potato starch	1,468	Oil of bergamot	996
Cabbage	605	Broomcorn	710
Pickled vegetables	366	Tomatoes, canned and paste	5,276
Other agricultural products	3,828	Garlic	492
Total	51,607	Pickled vegetables	400
France -		Wines	5,468
Casein and lactarene	522	Seeds, clover and grass	887
Cheese, Roquefort	1,205	Tobacco, cigarette leaf	576
Calf and kip skins	1,488	Other agricultural products	3,285
Other hides & skins, raw (ex. furs) ..	583		
Meats and meat products	470	Total	45,502
Wool, unmanufactured	2,563	Greece -	
Bones, hoofs and horns	479	Olives	1,053
Bristles, sorted, bunched or prep. . .	237	Figs, fresh, dried and prepared	423
Feathers, crude	4,771	Still wines	137
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	1,125	Broomcorn	99
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	717	Tobacco, unmanufactured	13,184
Oil cake and oil-cake meal	282	Other agricultural products	197
Molasses, unfit for human cons.	1,266		
Walnuts	773	Total	15,093
Olive oil	741	Turkey -	
Oil, essential or distilled	3,105	Sausage casings	800
Mushrooms, canned	430	Beeswax, crude	115
		Wool, unmanufactured	1,484
		Figs, fresh, dried and prepared	612
		Filberts, shelled	2,082

Continued --

Table 4.-IMPORTS (for consumption): Value by specified countries
of their principal agricultural products, 1952, Continued

Countries of origin and commodities imported	Year ended Dec. 31	Countries of origin and commodities imported	Year ended Dec. 31
<u>Europe, Continued:</u>		<u>Asia, Continued:</u>	
<u>Turkey, Continued -</u>	dollars	<u>Republic of the Philippines, Con. -</u>	dollars
Pistache nuts	713	Copra	39,348
Walnuts, shelled	595	Coconut oil	10,145
Cottonseed cake and meal	1,119	Sugar, raw	91,089
Licorice root	661	Tobacco, unmanufactured	820
Opium	1,775	Other agricultural products	1,241
Tobacco, cigarette leaf	33,738	Total	193,033
Other agricultural products	731	<u>Japan -</u>	
Total	44,425	Frog legs, fresh	1,139
Total above countries	278,416	Bristles, sorted, bunched or prep. .	771
Other Europe	65,775	Silk, raw	30,355
Total Europe	344,191	Tea	884
<u>Asia:</u>		Vegetables and preparations	2,320
<u>India -</u>		Other agricultural products	2,383
Goat and kidskins	6,904	Total	37,852
Bones, hoofs, and horns	1,122	Total above countries	955,565
Bristles, sorted, bunched or prep. .	1,581	Other Asia	111,652
Wool, unmanufactured	12,255	Total Asia	1,067,217
Cotton, unmanufactured	1,939	<u>Oceania:</u>	
Tea	14,657	<u>Australia -</u>	
Cashew nuts	18,707	Sheep and lamb skins	1,167
Castor beans and oil	8,570	Beef, fresh or frozen	839
Opium	2,379	Lamb, fresh or frozen	1,847
Psyllium seed	1,424	Sausage casings	2,542
Pepper, black and white	27,595	Wool, unmanufactured	122,562
Other agricultural products	4,879	Field seeds	778
Total	102,012	Other agricultural products	2,489
<u>Ceylon -</u>		Total	132,224
Tea	18,363	<u>New Zealand -</u>	
Pepper, black	763	Casein and lactarene	1,223
Pawpaw juice or crude papain	725	Cheese, Cheddar	1,514
Rubber, crude	19,091	Milk, whole, dried	2,375
Other agricultural products	692	Sheep and lamb skins	9,992
Total	39,634	Beef, fresh or frozen	6,646
<u>Thailand (Siam) -</u>		Sausage casings	5,359
Feathers, crude	335	Wool, unmanufactured	62,860
Castor beans	1,328	Clover seed	1,313
Rubber, crude	76,753	Other field seeds	687
Other agricultural products	478	Other agricultural products	2,304
Total	78,894	Total	94,273
<u>British Malaya -</u>		Total above countries	226,497
Pepper, black and white	2,700	Other Oceania	628
Jelutong or pontianak	1,665	Total Oceania	227,125
Rubber, crude	249,384	<u>Africa:</u>	
Other agricultural products	488	<u>Egypt -</u>	
Total	254,237	Sausage casings	114
<u>Indonesia -</u>		Beeswax, crude	114
Coffee, raw	758	Bones, hoofs, and horns	126
Tea	3,618	Wool, unmanufactured	537
Sisal and henequen	4,425	Cotton, unmanufactured	23,342
Abaca or manila	2,180	Molasses, unfit for human cons. .	176
Kepok	1,662	Other agricultural products	218
Palm oil	2,999	Total	24,627
Patchouli oil	1,006	<u>Gold Coast -</u>	
Cassia and cassia vera	303	Cocoa or cacao beans	50,616
Mace, unground	368	Cocoa, unsweetened	108
Nutmeg, unground	569	Other agricultural products	18
Pepper, black and white	8,291	Total	50,742
Tobacco, unmanufactured	3,410	<u>Nigeria -</u>	
Rubber, crude	219,088	Goat and kidskins	2,181
Allied gums	563	Other hides and skins	391
Other agricultural products	663	Cocoa or cacao beans	34,393
Total	249,903	Vegetable fibers (except cotton) .	175
<u>Republic of the Philippines -</u>		Rubber, crude	2,110
Abaca or manila	20,773	Other agricultural products	409
Pineapples, prepared or processed .	7,748	Total	39,659
Pineapple juice	3,026		
Coconut oil cake and oil-cake meal .	8,357		
Coconut meat, desiccated, etc.	10,486		

Continued -

Table 4.-IMPORTS (for consumption): Value by specified countries
of their principal agricultural products, 1952, Continued

Countries of origin and commodities imported	Year ended Dec. 31	Countries of origin and commodities imported	Year ended Dec. 31
<u>Africa, Continued:</u>	1,000	<u>Africa, Continued:</u>	1,000
<u>Liberia -</u>	dollars	<u>British East Africa, Continued -</u>	dollars
Cocoa or cacao beans	115	Cloves, unground	742
Coffee, raw	38	Other agricultural products	1,041
Rubber, crude	32,625		
Other agricultural products	12	Total	52,706
Total	32,790	<u>Union of South Africa -</u>	
<u>Belgian Congo -</u>		Goat and kidskins	736
Coffee, raw	17,643	Other hides and skins	366
Pyrethrum	1,429	Wool, unmanufactured	33,197
Jute, unmanufactured	131	Sisal and henequen	351
Other vegetable fibers (ex. cotton) ..	208	Other agricultural products	573
Palm oil	6,145	Total	35,223
Rubber, crude	3,959	Total above countries	266,220
Other agricultural products	958	Other Africa	88,880
Total	30,473	Total Africa	355,100
<u>British East Africa -</u>		Total specified countries	4,127,174
Goat and kidskins	1,817	Other countries	389,420
Coffee, raw	13,390	Total all countries	4,516,594
Tea	541		
Pyrethrum	1,013		
Sisal and henequen	33,727		
Castor beans	333		
Tung oil	102		

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census (FT 120 and FT 110)

PUBLICATIONS OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE ON, OR RELATED TO,
UNITED STATES FOREIGN TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

The Foreign Agricultural Service regularly issues several publications covering various phases of the foreign trade of the United States in agricultural products. These publications are distributed free in the United States. The titles and description of contents are:

United States Foreign Trade in Agricultural Products - Monthly Summary

Generally available 2½ months following the period covered by the statistics. Shows quantity and value of monthly exports and imports of principal agricultural products and also cumulative figures from July 1; monthly quantity indexes adjusted for seasonal variations; monthly value of United States foreign trade in agricultural products; all with comparisons.

United States Foreign Trade in Agricultural Products - Annual Summary

Issued twice a year on a calendar year and fiscal year (July 1 - June 30), respectively. The calendar year issue is usually available after April 15, and the fiscal year after November 15. Contains tables on an annual basis comparable to those in the Monthly Summary. (See above)

United States Foreign Trade in Agricultural Products - Commodity and Country

Issued annually on a fiscal year basis only (July 1 - June 30). Usually available after December 15. Shows the quantity only of United States exports and imports of principal agricultural products by principal countries of destination and origin for the latest fiscal year with comparisons.

United States Imports of Fruits and Vegetables Under Quarantine - Fiscal Year

Issued annually on a fiscal year basis only (July 1 - June 30). Shows arrivals of fresh fruits and vegetables from notices filed at ports of entry under the provisions of United States Quarantine Regulations; includes commodity breakdowns which are not available from the Bureau of the Census records.

The Service also issues:

Foreign Crops and Markets - Weekly

Contains analytical, statistical and outlook studies of production and supplies of, and international trade in agricultural commodities; about 25 pages, mimeographed.

Foreign Agriculture Circulars

Supplement information contained in Foreign Crops and Markets and other FAS publications. Distributed on separate mailing lists, according to commodity interest of recipient. Commodities covered are: coffee and tropical products; citrus; cotton; dairy products; dried fruits, fats and oils, fresh vegetables; grains other than rice; hops; livestock and meats; nuts; poultry and eggs; rice; sugar; tobacco; vegetable fibers; wool. Issued at irregular intervals. In requesting circulars, commodity interest should be indicated.

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